

Table M12. World metallurgical coal exports by region, Reference case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	110	120	120	121	117	124	129	0.6%
United States	69	79	80	82	78	77	77	0.4%
Canada	36	36	36	36	36	44	47	1.0%
Mexico	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	-0.2%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	0.4%
Europe and Eurasia	36	35	36	38	35	32	29	-0.8%
Western Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Russia	32	32	34	36	34	32	29	-0.4%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	3	3	2	1	0	0	-100.0%
Asia Pacific	211	244	246	253	263	265	265	0.8%
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	171	203	204	210	220	222	222	0.9%
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	40	41	42	43	43	43	43	0.3%
Africa and Middle East	7	7	7	6	6	1	0	-100.0%
Africa	7	7	7	6	6	1	0	-100.0%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
World	363	405	409	419	421	422	423	0.5%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run r_230822.081459 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.