

Table M11. World thermal coal exports by region, High Oil Price case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	132	158	140	159	137	140	143	0.3%
United States	67	89	68	85	76	80	78	0.5%
Canada	5	8	12	14	15	16	17	4.5%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	60	61	60	60	46	44	48	-0.8%
Europe and Eurasia	129	46	118	142	143	153	158	0.7%
Western Europe	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	-0.1%
Russia	129	45	118	140	143	153	158	0.7%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Asia Pacific	663	686	795	885	917	911	915	1.2%
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	140	193	212	241	253	270	286	2.6%
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	523	493	583	644	664	641	630	0.7%
Africa and Middle East	54	73	90	95	90	104	95	2.0%
Africa	54	73	90	95	90	104	95	2.0%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
World	978	963	1,144	1,281	1,287	1,307	1,311	1.1%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hp_230822.081357 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.